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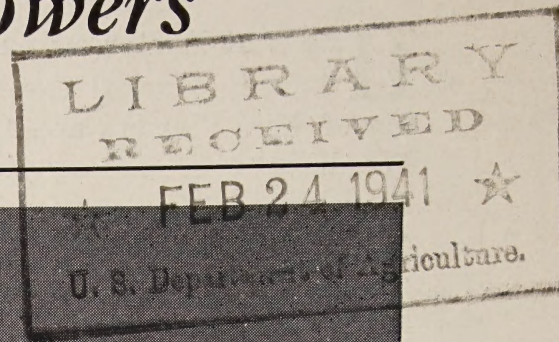


62.55

NATIVE AMERICAN

# *Ferns and Wild Flowers*

1941



*Hepatica acutiloba* (Sharplobe Hepatica)

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ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

*Exeter Wild Flower Gardens*

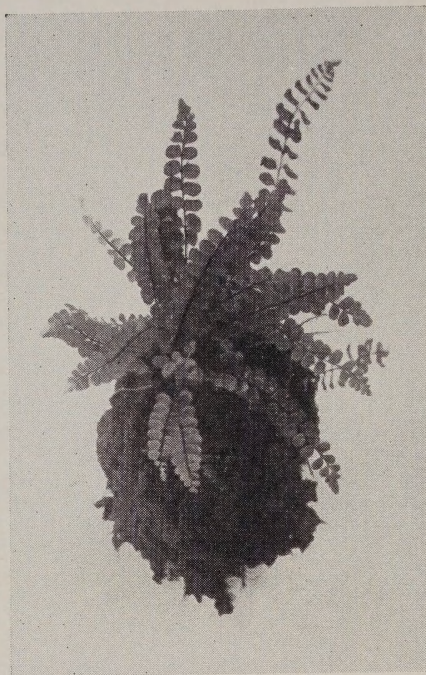
EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE



# INTRODUCTION

**H**ERE at Exeter we have the largest shade houses devoted exclusively to the growing of Wild Flowers and Ferns in this country. We have over 300 species of selected Wild Flowers and Ferns growing under conditions favorable to the development of plants which can be transplanted to your garden successfully. The requirements of each species have been studied over a period of years, and those conditions necessary for producing specimen plants are carefully complied with.

The Exeter Wild Flower Gardens are located on the Newmarket Road, 1½ miles from Exeter. To reach us, drive through the Swasey Memorial Parkway, and go straight ahead on the Newmarket Road. After you pass under a railroad bridge, a Dutch Colonial brick house may be seen at the top of a hill. Look for the sign at the entrance. Visitors are always welcome.



*Asplenium trichomanes*  
(Maidenhair Spleenwort)  
See page 3

## HOW TO ORDER WILD FLOWERS

**SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS.** Please state how you wish your order shipped. If no instructions are sent by a customer, we will use our best judgment, but will not be responsible for delay in transit.

**PRICES.** All prices are for plants f.o.b. Exeter, transportation charges to be paid by the purchaser. Six plants of one kind will be sold at the dozen rate, fifty plants at the hundred rate. If a single plant of one kind is desired, take one-third of the rate given for three and add 5 cents. Leaf-mold and Pine Needles cannot be shipped by Parcel Post.

**DISCOUNT.** All orders accompanied by full amounts in cash, and received not later than March 15, 1941, are subject to a 10 per cent discount.

**TERMS.** All orders should be accompanied by full amount in cash, check or money order.

**CLAIMS.** When the plants are received, examine carefully and, if damaged in transit, notify the transportation company at once, entering claim with them for the amount of the damage. We are not responsible for damage in transit, but if the plants are unsatisfactory through fault of ours, notify us at once, and we will either replace or refund your money. Any complaint regarding the quality of the plants must be made within 10 days of receipt of plants.

**GUARANTEE.** All plants are guaranteed true to name and free from disease. Each shipment will be accompanied by a Certificate of Inspection.

## EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS  
EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE  
TELEPHONE EXETER 450



## Hardy Native Ferns

The Ferns are one of our most useful groups of plants. They grow best in shady locations, but some will thrive in full sun. The following Ferns are strong, clumpy plants and include the best varieties for general use.

<b>ADIANTUM pedatum.</b> American Maidenhair Fern. 2 ft.	3	12	100
Deciduous. Beautiful, feathery fronds on black stems.			
Shade .....	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>ASPLENIUM platyneuron.</b> Ebony Spleenwort, 6 to 12 in.			
Evergreen. Grows among the shaded rocks .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>trichomanes.</b> Maidenhair Spleenwort. 4 to 6 in. Evergreen.			
Daintiest of the Ferns. Grows in clefts in the rocks ..	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ATHYRIUM filixfemina.</b> Lady Fern. 2 to 3 ft. Deciduous.			
One of the easiest to grow in partial shade or full sun	60	2 00	12 00
<b>pycnocarpon.</b> Narrowleaf Spleenwort. 2 to 3 ft. Decidu-			
ous. Rich green. Vigorous fronds. For the rich woods	75	2 50	18 00
<b>thelypteroides.</b> Silvery Spleenwort. 2 to 3 ft. Deciduous.			
Similar to the Lady Fern, but with a silvery sheen			
from the color of the spores. Partial shade .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM virginianum.</b> Rattlesnake Fern. 1 to 2 ft.			
Deciduous. For open woods .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus.</b> Walking Fern. Evergreen.			
Fronds 4 to 10 inches high that taper at the end and			
root from these tips. Grows on limestone cliffs. Shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CYSTOPTERIS bulbifera.</b> Berry Bladderfern. 1 to 2 ft. De-			
ciduous. Slender, graceful species that prefers a moist			
bank or brookside. Shade .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>fragilis.</b> Fragile Bladderfern. 1 ft. Deciduous. Graceful,			
small Fern that grows in rich soil on banks and hill-			
sides .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>DENNSTÆDTIA punctilobula.</b> Hayscented Fern. 2 ft.			
Deciduous. Graceful fronds that form a dense mat			
as this species spreads from the roots. Sun or shade.			
Strong clumps .....	60	2 00	12 00
Square-foot sods .....	1 50	4 00	30 00
<b>DRYOPTERIS clintoniana.</b> Clinton Wood Fern. 2 to 3 ft.			
Evergreen. A large species suitable for moist woods	75	2 50	12 00
<b>cristata.</b> Crested Wood Fern. 1 to 2 ft. Evergreen. A			
smaller edition of the above that grows on the hum-			
mocks in grassy bogs .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>dilatata.</b> Mountain Wood Fern. 2 ft. Evergreen. Found			
on high mountain peaks. Shade .....	90	3 00	20 00
<b>filix-mas.</b> Male Fern. 2 to 3 ft. A rare species that grows			
among rocks. Almost evergreen. Shade .....	1 50	5 00	
<b>goldiana.</b> Goldie Fern. 3 to 4 ft. The largest of the Wood			
Ferns. It grows in rich, moist woods. Deciduous ....	1 00	3 50	25 00

### COLLECTION A

12 <i>Asplenium platyneuron.</i> Ebony Spleenwort . . .	\$2 50
12 <i>Asplenium trichomanes.</i> Maidenhair Spleenwort . .	2 50
12 <i>Polypodium vulgare.</i> Common Polypody . . . .	2 00

*Ferns for a  
shady rockery*

36 Ferns . . . . . Worth . . \$7 00

This Collection for \$6.00





*Adiantum pedatum* (Maidenhair Fern) See page 3

#### HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued

<b>DRYOPTERIS hexagonoptera.</b> Winged Wood Fern. 1 ft.	3	12	100
Deciduous. Fronds are nearly as broad as tall. Shade . . .	\$1 00	\$3 00	
<b>linnaeana.</b> Oak Fern. 4 to 6 in. Deciduous. A tiny, graceful species with triangular fronds and black stems. Shade . . .	60	2 00	\$12 00
<b>marginalis.</b> Leather Wood Fern. 2 to 3 ft. Evergreen. Dark green. One of the best Wood Ferns. Grows in rocky woods . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>noveboracensis.</b> New York Fern. 1 to 2 ft. Deciduous. Makes a good ground-cover in shade . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>phegopteris.</b> Narrow Beech Fern. 6 to 12 in. Deciduous. Will spread to cover a brookside bank . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>spinulosa.</b> Toothed Wood Fern. 2 to 3 ft. Evergreen. Graceful fronds much used by florists. Shade . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>thelypteris.</b> Marsh Fern. 8 to 12 in. Grows in marshes in either sun or shade. Deciduous . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LYGIDIUM palmatum.</b> Hartford or Climbing Fern. 3 to 4 ft. Deciduous. A rare climbing species. Acid soil . . .	1 50	5 00	
<b>ONOCLEA sensibilis.</b> Sensitive Fern. 1 to 2 ft. Deciduous. Grows to more than 2 feet in bogs. Sun or shade . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>OPHIOGLOSSUM vulgatum.</b> Adderstongue. 6 in. A small Fern that grows in the open in damp meadows . . .	75	2 50	18 00
<b>OSMUNDA cinnamomea.</b> Cinnamon Fern. 3 to 4 ft. Deciduous. Grows luxuriantly along our roadsides and in damp woods . . .	75	2 50	15 00



**COLLECTION B. Ferns for a Shady place**

18	<i>Adiantum pedatum.</i>	American Maidenhair Fern	\$3 00
12	<i>Athyrium filixfemina.</i>	Lady Fern	2 00
12	<i>Dryopteris marginalis.</i>	Leather Wood Fern	2 00
12	<i>Dryopteris spinulosa.</i>	Toothed Wood Fern	2 00
12	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea.</i>	Cinnamon Fern	2 50
12	<i>Osmunda claytoniana.</i>	Interrupted Fern	2 50
18	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides.</i>	Christmas Fern	3 00
96	Ferns	Worth	\$17 00

This Collection for \$15.00 or half the Collection for \$8.00

**HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued**

<b>OSMUNDA claytoniana.</b>	Interrupted Fern. 3 to 4 ft. Deciduous. Does well in either sun or shade	3	12	100
<b>regalis.</b>	Royal Fern. 3 ft. Deciduous. One of our most beautiful Ferns that grows well in either sun or shade	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>PELLÆA atropurpurea.</b>	Purple Cliff Brake. 6 to 12 in. A native of sunny clefts in limestone ledges. Dark purple stems with bluish green fronds. Rare	75	2 50	15 00
<b>POLYPODIUM vulgare.</b>	Common Polypody. 6 in. Evergreen. Grows in mats on rocks in shade or partial shade	1 50	5 00	
<b>POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides.</b>	Christmas Fern. 1 to 2 ft. Evergreen. Grows well in any fairly rich woods	60	2 00	12 00
<b>brauni.</b>	Braun Hollyfern. 2 ft. A native of the deep, rich rocky woods. Rare	60	2 00	12 00
<b>PTERETIS nodulosa.</b>	Ostrich Fern. 4 to 6 ft. Grows along banks of streams and wet runs. Sun or shade. Deciduous	1 20	4 00	30 00
<b>PTERIDIUM aquilinum.</b>	Bracken. 2 to 3 ft. Grows in full sun in dry, sandy soil. Deciduous	75	2 50	15 00
<b>WOODSIA ilvensis.</b>	Rusty Woodsia. 6 in. Grows in crevices on ledges in full sun or partial shade. Deciduous	60	2 00	12 00
<b>obtus.</b>	Common Woodsia. 8 to 12 in. Suitable for shaded rocks. Deciduous	60	2 00	12 00
<b>WOODWARDIA areolata.</b>	Chain Fern. 1 to 2 ft. For moist soil. Spores resemble chain-links. Deciduous	60	2 00	15 00
<b>virginica.</b>	Virginia Chain Fern. 2 to 3 ft. Grows in swamps and bogs around shores of ponds. Deciduous	60	2 00	12 00

**Hardy Native Orchids**

<b>CALOPOGON pulchellus.</b>	Grass-Pink Orchid. 1 ft. Deep pink Orchid that grows in bogs and wet places. June	3	12	100
<b>CALYPSO bulbosa.</b>	3 to 6 in. Variegated pink, purple, and yellow. Acid soil. May, June. Moist shade. Excellent for the moist, shady rock-garden	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>CYPRIPEDIUM acaule.</b>	Pink Moccasin Flower. 1 ft. This large-flowered Lady'slipper grows best in pine woods, but grows well in hard woods if the soil is acid. May, June	1 00	3 00	
		75	2 50	15 00





**Cypripedium acaule**  
See page 5



**Cypripedium spectabile**  
See page 6

#### HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

<b>CYPRIPEDIUM acaule alba.</b> White Moccasin Flower. 1 ft.	3	12	100
The rare snow-white <i>Cypripedium acaule</i> . Requires acid soil . . . . .	\$1.00 each	\$3 00	\$10 00
<b>arietinum.</b> Ramshead Ladyslipper. 6 in. A beautiful rare pink and white Ladyslipper. May . . . . .	\$1.00 each	3 00	10 00
<b>candidum.</b> White Ladyslipper. 6 to 12 in. Tiny white slippers. Grows in a neutral to alkaline soil and needs constant moisture and open shade. May. . . . .	\$1.00 each	3 00	10 00
<b>montanum.</b> Mountain Ladyslipper. 1 to 2 ft. White sacs, brownish sepals. June. Shade. Large, fragrant blossoms with odor of vanilla . . . . .	75c each	2 00	7 00
<b>pubescens.</b> Yellow Ladyslipper. 1 to 2 ft. Pure yellow blossoms sometimes with purple lines. May, June. Shade . . . . .		90	3 00
<b>spectabile.</b> Showy Ladyslipper. 1 to 3 ft. The largest and most showy of our native Orchids. Pink and white flowers in June. Requires moist shade . . . . .		90	3 00
			20 00

#### COLLECTION C. Native Ladyslippers

6 <i>Cypripedium acaule</i> . Pink Moccasin Flower . . . . .	\$1 25
6 <i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> . Yellow Ladyslipper . . . . .	1 50
6 <i>Cypripedium spectabile</i> . Showy Ladyslipper . . . . .	1 50
18 Ladyslippers . . . . .	Worth . . . \$4 25

This Collection for \$3.50



## HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

<b>GOODYERA pubescens.</b> Rattlesnake Plantain. White blossoms on 1-foot spikes. The white-veined, nearly prostrate leaves make this plant very desirable. Blooms in August in the pine woods .....	3	12	100
	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>HABENARIA blephariglottis.</b> White Fringe-Orchid. Fragrant white fringed blossoms on 2-foot stalks in early August in wet bogs .....	1 50	5 00	
<b>ciliaris.</b> Yellow Fringe-Orchid. Orange-yellow blossoms in August on 1 to 2-foot stems in wet meadows .....	1 00	3 50	25 00
<b>dilatata.</b> White Bog-Orchid. 2 ft. A beautiful white Orchid that blossoms in June .....	1 50	5 00	
<b>fimbriata.</b> Large Purple Fringe-Orchid. 2 to 3 ft. Our largest Habenaria, growing to 5 feet under favorable conditions. Fragrant lavender-pink flowers. June-August .....	1 00	3 50	25 00
<b>hookeri.</b> Hooker Orchid. 8 to 15 in. Flowers yellowish green. It has two large basal leaves of shining green. Blossoms in late June .....	1 50	5 00	
<b>lacera.</b> Green Fringe-Orchid. 1 to 2 ft. Grows in the open, moist fields. It has greenish yellow flowers. July .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>orbiculata.</b> Large Round-leaved Orchid. 1 ft. This Habenaria has two enormous basal leaves 4 to 7 inches in diameter, shining above, silvery beneath. Flowers greenish white in July or August .....	1 50	5 00	
<b>psycodes.</b> Small Purple Fringe-Orchid. 1 to 2 ft. Grows somewhat smaller than the Fimbriata and has paler blossoms. Grows in shady bogs. July, August .....	1 00	3 50	25 00
<b>LIPARIS liliifolia.</b> Lily Twayblade. 6 to 8 in. A small Orchid of the swamps, with delicate orchid-colored blossoms in June and July .....	1 00	3 00	
<b>ORCHIS spectabilis.</b> A 6-inch Showy Orchis, with white and lavender-pink fragrant blossoms. Grows well in the rich, shady woods. June .....	1 20	4 00	30 00
<b>POGONIA ophioglossoides.</b> Rose Pogonia. This 10-inch Orchid grows in sphagnum and cranberry bogs. Fragrant, pale rose-color flowers in June and July .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>SPIRANTHES cernua.</b> Nodding Ladies-tresses. Fall-blooming Orchid of our fields and meadows that has fragrant white flowers on 8-inch, twisted spikes. August, September .....	1 00	3 00	20 00
<b>gracilis.</b> Slender Ladies-tresses. A more slender species that grows in dry fields and open woods .....	1 00	3 00	

## Hardy Native Aquatic and Bog-Plants

<b>ACORUS calamus.</b> Sweetflag. 2 to 3 ft. Desirable for bog-gardens .....	3	12	100
	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>ASCLEPIAS incarnata.</b> Swamp Milkweed. 3 ft. Beautiful reddish flowers for the bog-garden or brookside. July .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CALLA palustris.</b> Wild Calla. 6 in. This white Calla blossoms in May in our shady bogs .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CALTHA palustris.</b> Marsh Marigold. 6 to 12 in. April .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CHELONE glabra.</b> White Turtlehead. 2 to 3 ft. White, snapdragon-like flowers in August in either sun or shade in moist bogs or along brooksides .....	60	2 00	12 00



## HARDY NATIVE AQUATIC AND BOG-PLANTS, continued

	3	12	100
<b>IRIS prismatica.</b> Cubeseed Iris. 1 to 1½ ft. Blue flowers on grass-like foliage in damp meadows. June	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>versicolor.</b> Blueflag Iris. 1 to 2 ft. The native Blueflag needed in every bog or brookside garden. June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LYTHRUM salicaria.</b> Purple Loosestrife. Grows 2 to 4 feet tall, with brilliant purple spikes of flowers, along our brooks and ponds. July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MIMULUS ringens.</b> Monkeyflower. 1 to 2 ft. A bog-plant that has blue monkey-like flowers in July	60	2 00	15 00
<b>NUPHAR advena.</b> Spatterdock or Cowlily. Yellow Cowlily that grows in ponds and quiet coves	75	2 50	15 00
<b>NYMPHÆA odorata.</b> White Waterlily. Our best Waterlily. Its fragrance and beauty cannot be adequately described. All summer	75	2 50	15 00
<b>PELTANDRA virginica.</b> Virginia Arrow-arum. This sphagnum bog-plant has bright green leaves 4 to 12 in. long	75	2 50	18 00
<b>PONTERIA cordata.</b> Pickerelweed. 2 to 3 ft. The blue flower-spikes appear in July. Plant grows in shallow water	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SAGITTARIA latifolia.</b> Arrowhead. Grows in shallow water and has broad, arrow-shaped leaves. The white flowers appear in July on 2-foot stems	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SARRACENIA flava.</b> Trumpet Pitcherplant. 2 ft. This has elongated "pitchers." The flowers are yellow	75	2 50	18 00
<b>purpurea.</b> Pitcherplant. 1 to 1½ ft. The Red-flowered Pitcherplant of New England. "Pitchers" are filled with water which contains drowned insects. July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SPATHYEMA fœtida.</b> Skunk Cabbage. The leaves of this plant are 1 to 3 feet long and often 1 foot wide. Its peculiar flowers come in early spring before the leaves open	60	2 00	15 00
<b>THALICTRUM polygamum.</b> Tall Meadowrue. 4 ft. Grows in either sun or shade and has graceful, showy white flowers in July and August	60	2 00	12 00
<b>TYPHA angustifolia.</b> Narrowleaf Cattail. 4 to 6 ft. A narrow-leaved form of the Cattail that grows in salt marshes, occurring rather rarely inland	75	2 50	15 00
<b>latifolia.</b> Common Cattail. 4 to 6 ft. An interesting and different bog-plant	60	2 00	12 00
<b>VERATRUM viride.</b> American False Hellebore. 2 to 4 ft. Its broad bright green leaves are practically the first to appear in the spring along our brooks and runs	60	2 00	12 00

## Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants

	3	12	100
<b>ARISÆMA dracontium.</b> Dragonroot. 2 to 3 ft. A peculiar form of Jack-in-the-Pulpit in that it has a long, tapering spadix	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>triphyllum.</b> Jack-in-the-Pulpit. 1 to 3 ft. Jack readily makes himself at home in the wild garden in moist shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CAMASSIA esculenta.</b> Wild Hyacinth. 2 ft. Pink. April, May. Rich open shade. Very showy in masses	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CONVALLARIA majalis.</b> Lily-of-the-Valley. 4 to 8 in. Fragrant white flowers in May. A good ground-cover for a shady place	60	2 00	12 00





*Trillium grandiflorum* (Snow Trillium) See page 10

#### HARDY NATIVE LILIES and BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

<b>DICENTRA canadensis.</b> Squirrelcorn. 6 to 12 in. An excellent rock-garden plant with white, heart-shaped flowers. Graceful, deeply cut foliage. April, May. Shade . . .	3	12	100
<b>cucullaria.</b> Dutchman's-Breeches. 6 to 12 in. Similar to the Squirrelcorn except that the flowers remind one of a Dutchman's breeches. April, May. Shade . . . . .	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>eximia.</b> Fringed Bleedingheart. 1 to 2 ft. Graceful fern-like foliage and pink flowers all summer. Needs partial shade . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>ERYTHRONIUM.</b> Dogtooth Violet. May. Partial shade. <b>albidum.</b> White Troutlily. 4 to 6 in. A fine white form of <i>Erythronium</i> . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
	60	2 00	12 00

#### COLLECTION D. *Hardy Native Lilies*

##### FALL ONLY

12 <i>Lilium canadense.</i> Canada Lily . . . . .	\$2 50
12 <i>Lilium columbianum</i> . . . . .	5 00
12 <i>Lilium philadelphicum.</i> Orange-cup Lily . . . . .	2 50
12 <i>Lilium superbum.</i> Turkscap Lily . . . . .	2 50
48 Lilies . . . . .	Worth \$12 50

This Collection for \$10.00 or half the Collection for \$5.50



**HARDY NATIVE LILIES and BULBOUS PLANTS, continued**

	3	12	100
<b>ERYTHRONIUM americanum.</b> Yellow Troutlily. 4 to 6 in. The Common Adders-Tongue of New England, with spotted leaves	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>grandiflorum robustum.</b> Bright buttercup-yellow. Always attractive	50	1 50	10 00
<b>hendersoni.</b> 8 in. Large mottled brown leaves. Color lovely light purple, centers deep maroon. Very attractive	50	1 50	10 00
<b>LILIUM canadense.</b> Canada or Meadow Lily. 3 to 5 ft. Pale yellow to red blossoms in July in our meadows and along roadsides. Excellent for planting in shrubbery	75	2 50	15 00
<b>canadense flavum.</b> Yellow Canada Lily	90	3 00	20 00
<b>canadense rubrum.</b> Red Canada Lily	1 00	3 50	
<b>carolinianum.</b> Carolina Lily. 3 to 4 ft. An orange-red Lily native to dry woods. July	1 00	3 50	
<b>columbianum.</b> 2½ to 3 ft. Golden yellow, spotted maroon. Open sun. July	1 50	5 00	
<b>grayi.</b> Gray's Lily. 2 to 3 ft. Small red mountain Lily from the highest peaks of North Carolina. July	1 50	4 00	
<b>pardalinum.</b> Leopard Bog Lily. 5 to 7 ft. Bright orange to deep orange-scarlet. Easily grown in fairly wet soil with good drainage and partial shade	1 50	5 00	
<b>philadelphicum.</b> Orangecup Lily. 2 ft. The exquisite red Lily that grows in dry woodlands and among the sweetferns and blueberries. Needs an acid soil. July	75	2 50	15 00
<b>superbum.</b> Turksap Lily. 4 to 6 ft. Orange-scarlet to red; spotted inside. July. Our easiest-grown native Lily	75	2 50	15 00
<b>tigrinum.</b> Old-fashioned Tiger Lily. Naturalized around old houses and deserted cellar-holes. July, August	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MERTENSIA virginica.</b> Virginia Bluebells. 1½ ft. Our fastest selling native plant. Its nodding blue bells bloom pink and turn to the clearest blue. May. Strong bulbs	60	2 00	12 00
Mammoth bulbs	75	2 50	15 00
<b>SANGUINARIA canadensis.</b> Bloodroot. 6 in. Pure white flowers in April	60	2 00	12 00
<b>TRILLIUM cernuum.</b> Nodding Trillium. 1 ft. A nodding Trillium with white blossoms. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>erectum.</b> Purple Trillium. 1 ft. One of the earliest Trilliums to blossom. April, May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>grandiflorum.</b> Snow Trillium. 1 to 1½ ft. Large, snow-white flowers in early spring. Excellent for naturalizing under trees or in the garden. May	60	2 00	12 00

**COLLECTION E. Native Trilliums**

12 Trillium erectum. Purple Trillium	\$2 00
12 Trillium grandiflorum. Snow Trillium	2 00
12 Trillium luteum. Yellow Trillium	2 50
12 Trillium stylosum. Rose Trillium	2 00
12 Trillium undulatum. Painted Trillium	2 00
60 Trilliums	Worth \$10 50

This Collection for \$9.00 or half the Collection for \$5.00



## HARDY NATIVE LILIES and BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

<b>TRILLIUM luteum.</b> Yellow Trillium. 1 to 1½ ft. A rare	3	12	100
Trillium that has large mottled leaves and yellow			
flowers in May in the shady border or woods	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>nivale.</b> Dwarf Trillium. Clear white flowers on 4 to 6-			
inch stems. April	75	2 50	15 00
<b>recurvatum.</b> Prairie Trillium. 1 ft. Reddish brown flow-			
ers. Easily grown in shade. May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>sessile californicum.</b> 1 ft. Pure white. May. Very at-			
tractive. Highly fragrant, resembling the odor of			
Lily-of-the-valley	75	2 50	15 00
<b>stylosum.</b> Rose Trillium. 12 to 15 in. Rosy pink flowers			
in May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>undulatum.</b> Painted Trillium. 1 to 1½ ft. A white Tril-			
lium with deep pink markings. May	60	2 00	12 00

## Hardy Native Wild Flowers and Ground-Cover Plants

<b>ACONITUM uncinatum.</b> Clambering Monkshood. 3 to 6 ft.	3	12	100
This plant, with its attractive blue flowers in July, is			
from the southern mountains. Rich soil in partial			
shade	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>ACTÆA alba.</b> White Baneberry. 2 ft. Grows in rich soil in			
shade and has white blossoms followed by a cluster of			
waxy white berries on red stems	75	2 50	15 00
<b>rubra.</b> Red Baneberry. 2 ft. Flowers white, followed by			
a cluster of bright red berries. Shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ANAPHALIS margaritacea.</b> Pearly Everlasting. 1 to 2 ft.			
An excellent flower for drying	60	2 00	12 00
<b>ANEMONE canadensis.</b> Meadow Anemone. 1 to 2 ft. White			
blossoms from May to July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>cylindrica.</b> Thimbleweed. 2 to 3 ft. Creamy white blos-			
soms followed by seeds in late summer that are a mass			
of cotton that lasts all winter. June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>patens nuttalliana.</b> American Pasque Flower. 6 to 16 in.			
Cut foliage with light bluish purple blossoms. Good			
rock-garden plant. Full sun. May, early June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>quinquefolia.</b> American Wood Anemone. 6 in. Pure white			
blossoms in May in moist shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>ANEMONELLA thalictroides.</b> Rue Anemone. 6 in. Pure			
white blossoms in May. Fern-like foliage. Delights			
in a shady spot in the rock-garden	60	2 00	12 00
<b>AQUILEGIA cærulea.</b> Rocky Mountain Columbine. Large			
blue and white flowers. June	1 00	3 50	
<b>canadensis.</b> American Columbine. 1 to 2 ft. Our best			
rock-plant with its profusion of red and yellow flow-			
ers in May. Grows in either sun or shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>chrysantha.</b> Yellow Columbine. 2 ft. Pure yellow. Blooms			
all summer. Sun	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ARALIA nudicaulis.</b> Wild Sarsaparilla. 1 ft. Large blue			
berries in late summer, in shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>racemosa.</b> American Spikenard. 2 to 3 ft. Moist shade.			
Red berries	90	3 00	





*Mertensia virginica* (Virginia Bluebell) See page 10

**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

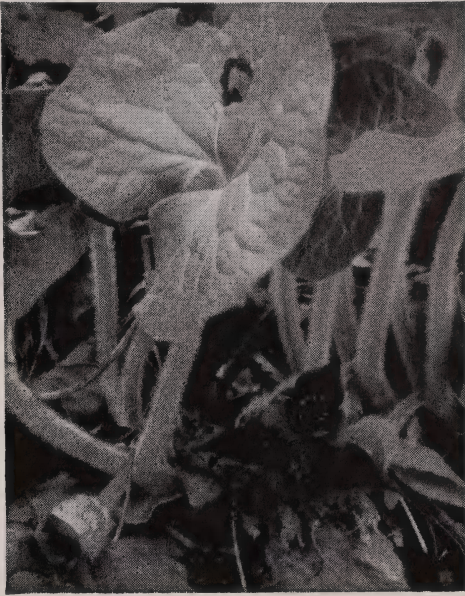
<b>ARENARIA stricta.</b> Sandwort. 5 to 10 in. White. Late summer. Excellent for the sunny rock-garden .....	3	12	100
	\$0 75	\$2 50	
<b>ARUNCUS sylvestris.</b> Goat's-beard. 3 to 7 ft. Blossoms white in large branched clusters. June. Shade .....	75	2 50	\$15 00
<b>ASARUM canadense.</b> Canada Wild Ginger. 3 to 6 in. A creeping plant with curious chocolate-brown blossoms hidden under the beautiful leaves. Good ground-cover plant in partial shade. Ginger-flavored root .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>virginicum.</b> Heartleaf Wild Ginger. 3 to 6 in. Large, thick evergreen leaves. Shade .....	75	2 50	18 00
<b>ASCLEPIAS tuberosa.</b> Butterfly Weed. 1 ft. Gorgeous orange flowers in dry soil. Full sun. July and August .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ASTER cordifolius.</b> Heartleaved Aster. 1 to 3 ft. Lavender flowers in profusion in September and October. Frost-resistant .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>ericoides.</b> Heath Aster. 1 to 3 ft. Bears a profusion of snow-white flowers in September .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>linariifolius.</b> Savory-leaved Aster. 6 to 18 in. A tufted plant with violet flowers. Requires a sandy, acid soil .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>novæ-angliæ.</b> New England Aster. 3 to 7 ft. Gorgeous royal purple blossoms from mid-August to late September .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>novi-belgi.</b> New York Aster. 3 to 5 ft. Violet-blue flowers in profusion in September .....	60	2 00	12 00



**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

	3	12	100
<b>ASTER umbellatus.</b> Flat-top Aster. 5 to 7 ft. Large showy white flowers. Good for naturalizing in moist shade. . . . .	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>undulatus.</b> Wave Aster. 2 ft. Violet-blue flowers in September . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>BAPTISIA australis.</b> Blue False Indigo. 4 to 6 ft. Indigo-blue. July, August. Worthy of a place in any garden . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>bracteata.</b> Cream Wild-indigo. Tall 1-foot racemes of pure white. Prefers open, dry slopes. June . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>leucantha.</b> White Wild-indigo. 1 to 1½ ft. Full sun, in June . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>tinctoria.</b> Yellow Wild-indigo. 2 to 3 ft. Yellow flowers in late summer . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CALLIRHOE triangulata.</b> Poppy-Mallow. 1½ to 2½ ft. Deep purple. Dry soil. August, September . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CAMPANULA rotundifolia.</b> Bluebells of Scotland. 6 to 12 in. A pretty little plant especially suited for crevices in the rock-garden. Deep violet-blue flowers throughout the summer . . . . .	90	3 00	20 00
<b>CASSIA marilandica.</b> Wild Senna. 3 to 4 ft. Large, yellow, bell-shaped flowers in late summer . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides.</b> Blue Cohosh. 2 ft. New shoots are royal purple. Flowers greenish yellow, followed by blue berries that last all fall. Shade . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CHELONE glabra.</b> White Turtlehead. 2 to 3 ft. White, snapdragon-like flowers in August in either sun or shade in moist bogs or along brooksides . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>lyoni.</b> Pink Turtlehead. 2 to 3 ft. A rose-pink form of the Turtlehead that does well in the perennial border. Fine for cutting. August and September . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CHIMAPHILA maculata.</b> Spotted Pipsissewa. 6 in. Waxy green leaves spotted with white. Flowers white. July . . . . .	1 00	3 00	
<b>umbellata.</b> Common Pipsissewa. 6 in. Waxy green leaves. White flowers. Fine for shade. July . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CHIOGENES hispida.</b> Creeping Snowberry. A beautiful creeping evergreen vine with waxy white berries. Requires acid soil and thrives in moist shade on rotten logs or stumps. Potted plants . . . . .	90	3 00	20 00
<b>CIMICIFUGA americana.</b> American Bugbane. 2 to 3 ft. In moist shade . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>racemosa.</b> Cohosh Bugbane. 3 to 5 ft. Tall white spikes in August in moist, partial shade . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CLAYTONIA virginica.</b> Spring Beauty. 4 to 6 in. The delicate white flowers, striped with pink, come in earliest spring. Partial shade . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CLINTONIA borealis.</b> Bluebead. 8 in. Glossy green, prostrate leaves and yellow, lily-like flowers followed by bright blue berries in late summer. Moist shade . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>COPTIS trifolia.</b> Goldthread. 2 to 3 in. A good ground-cover in shade. Almost evergreen leaves with white blossoms in May . . . . .	60	2 00	12 00
<b>CORNUS canadensis.</b> Bunchberry. 6 in. An excellent ground-cover for acid shade. White flowers, like flowering dogwood, and bright red berries. May and June . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>CORYDALIS glauca.</b> Pale Corydalis. 2 ft. Pink, heart-shaped blossoms. Sun or shade. Biennial. Seeds freely . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00
<b>DALIBARDA repens.</b> Dalibarda. 2 to 3 in. White. Creeping evergreen ground-cover. Shade. July . . . . .	75	2 50	15 00





*Asarum canadense*  
(Wild Ginger)



*Houstonia cœrulea*  
(Bluets)

**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>DELPHINIUM tricornе.</b> Rock Larkspur. 1 ft. Dark blue. 3 12 100			
Open sun. June .....	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>DENTARIA diphylla.</b> Crinkleroot. 6 to 9 in. White. April, May. Rich shade. Clusters of white blossoms with cut foliage .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>DESMODIUM canadense.</b> Canada Tick-Trefoil. 2 to 6 ft. Purple flowers. Sandy loam. Sun or partial shade ..	75	2 50	15 00
<b>DODECATHEON meadia.</b> Shooting Star. Delightful white to pink blossoms on 1 to 2-ft. stems. Sun or open woods ..	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ECHINACEA purpurea.</b> Purple Coneflower. 2 ft. July. Open sun in common garden soil .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>EPIGÆA repens.</b> Trailing Arbutus. The well-known May-flower with its delightful fragrance. It should be planted in acid soil. The soil under pine trees is ideal and the plants should be shaded with pine needles when planted. We have several thousand growing in our shade beds. Plants are shipped B&B. 75c each. .	1 50	5 00	35 00
<b>EPILOBIUM angustifolium.</b> Fireweed or Blooming Sally. 3 to 4 ft. Pink-purple. Sun. July .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>EUPATORIUM cœlestinum.</b> Mistflower. 2 ft. Blue. Open woods. August .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>perfoliatum.</b> Boneset. 2 to 3 ft. White. Bogs .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>purpureum.</b> Joe-pye-weed. 4 to 6 ft. Rosy purple. Bogs .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>urticæfolium.</b> Snow Thoroughwort. 2 to 3 ft. Broad flower-heads of pure white in August and September in open, moist woods .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>EUPHORBIA corollata.</b> Flowering Spurge. 2 ft. White. July-September. Rich sandy soil. Very attractive. Open sun .....	75	2 50	15 00



**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>FILIPENDULA rubra.</b> Queen of the Prairie. Pink Spirea. 3 to 6 ft. Peach-pink. June, July. Open sun in common garden soil	3	12	100
	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>GALAX aphylla.</b> Galax. 1 ft. This plant prefers acid shade and has a 6-inch spike of white flowers in June. Evergreen leaves	75	2 50	15 00
<b>GAULTHERIA procumbens.</b> Wintergreen. 2 to 6 in. An evergreen ground-cover with aromatic leaves. Bright red berries all winter. It grows in sun or partial shade and requires an acid soil	60	2 00	12 00
<b>GENTIANA andrewsi.</b> Closed Gentian. 1 to 1½ ft. The purple-blue flowers come in September. Easily grown in moist sun or shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>linearis.</b> Narrowleaf Gentian. 1½ ft. A porcelain-blue Blind Gentian that blossoms in August	60	2 00	12 00
<b>GERANIUM maculatum.</b> Wild Geranium. 1 ft. A native of the woods and fields. Rose-purple blossoms in May and June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>robertianum.</b> Herb Robert. 1 ft. Native of the rocky woods, with a more intense pink blossom	60	2 00	12 00
<b>HELENIUM autumnale.</b> Sneezeweed. 3 to 5 ft. August-October. Large clusters of brown, orange, and yellow flowers with brown discs. Requires moisture and open sun. Exceptionally good for autumn gardens	75	2 50	15 00
<b>HELIANTHUS giganteus.</b> Tall Sunflower. 4 to 6 ft. Yellow. September, October. Full sun. Good for autumn border	60	2 00	12 00
<b>HEPATICAC acutiloba.</b> Sharplobe Hepatica. 8 in. White to purple blossoms in April. Evergreen. Requires some shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>triloba.</b> Roundlobe Hepatica. 8 in. An acid-soil Hepatica with white to blue flowers	75	2 50	15 00
<b>HEUCHERA americana.</b> American Alum-root. 1 to 2 ft. Large, beautifully mottled leaves and lacy greenish white flowers in late June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>HOUSTONIA cærulea.</b> Bluets. 3 to 4 in. Dainty cushion-like plant with pale blue to white blossoms in the open sun or partial shade in April	60	2 00	12 00
<b>serpyllifolia.</b> Creeping Bluets. 3 to 6 in. Blue flowers. A fine rock-garden plant	75	2 50	15 00
<b>HYDRASTIS canadensis.</b> Goldenseal. 1 to 1½ ft. A fine medicinal herb	75	2 50	15 00
<b>HYPOXIS hirsuta.</b> Yellow Stargrass. 4 to 6 in. Yellow. Open sun or partial shade. Dry soil. An interesting plant	60	2 00	12 00
<b>INULA helenium.</b> Elecampane. 2 ft. Sunflower-like blossoms in midsummer in moist shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>IRIS cristata.</b> Crested Iris. 4 in. A fine rock-garden plant in either sun or shade. Sky-blue flowers. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>lacustris.</b> Dwarf Lake Iris. 3 to 4 in. A dwarf Iris from the gravelly shores of Lake Huron. Lilac-blue flowers in May. Moist soil in shade. Rare	\$1.00 each	3 00	
<b>verna.</b> Vernal Iris. Blue flowers on 4-inch stems in dry woods or the rock-garden. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>ISOPYRUM biternatum.</b> False Rue Anemone. White. Moist, shady places. Excellent for the woodland path. April, May	60	2 00	12 00

**COLLECTION F. Ground-cover plants for shade**

12	<i>Asarum canadense</i> . Canada Wild Ginger	\$2 00
12	<i>Coptis trifolia</i> . Goldthread	2 00
12	<i>Dalibarda repens</i> . Dalibarda	2 50
12	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> . Wintergreen	2 00
12	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> . False Lily-of-the Valley	2 00
12	<i>Mitchella repens</i> . Partridgeberry	2 00
12	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> . Foamflower	2 00
84	Plants	Worth \$14 50

This Collection for \$12.00, or half the Collection for \$6.50

**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>JEFFERSONIA</b>	<i>diphylla</i> . Twinleaf. White flowers on 6 to 8-inch stems. Shade. April, May	3	12	100
		\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>LATHYRUS</b>	<i>maritimus</i> . Beach Pea. Purple blossoms on 1 to 2-foot vines. Sandy soil. Sun. June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LESPEDEZA</b>	<i>capitata</i> . Roundhead Bushclover. Yellowish white blossoms on 2 to 5-foot stems. Dry, gravelly soil. Sun. July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LEWISIA</b>	<i>rediviva</i> . Bitterroot. A dense rosette of leaves through which arise many stems, each bearing a single white to pink flower 1½ inches across. Most effective in little raised pockets in the rock-garden. May	90	3 00	
	<i>twedyi</i> . 3 to 5 in. An interesting plant resembling a broad-leaved cactus with soft salmon-pink blossoms. A full-grown plant has as many as 300 blossoms at one time. Unexcelled as a rock-garden plant. Sun. April, May		3 00	
<b>LIATRIS</b>	<i>pycnostachya</i> . Cattail Gayfeather. 3 ft. Deep pink blossoms in August. Sun	60	2 00	12 00
	<i>scariosa</i> . Button Gayfeather. 2 ft. Pink blossoms in August. Sun	60	2 00	12 00
	<i>scariosa alba</i> . White Button Gayfeather. 3 to 4 ft. This new white form of the Gayfeather is a welcome addition to the late summer garden and is an ideal cut-flower. A striking accent plant, it sends forth sturdy spikes of white, fluffy flowers closely set on the stem. August and September	1 50	5 00	
	<i>spicata</i> . Spike Gayfeather. 3 to 5 ft. Deep rose blossoms in August	60	2 00	12 00

**Leaf-Mold Peat**

Most of the Wild Flowers and Ferns grow naturally in a soil composed largely of Leaf-Mold. We are offering finely ground, screened Leaf-Mold in 2-bushel bags. Weight 100 lbs. The Leaf-Mold should be mixed with the soil to the depth of several inches. It retains moisture, and also greatly benefits the condition of the soil. 2 bu. bag, \$2.50. By express or freight only.



**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>LINARIA vulgaris.</b> Common Toadflax. 1 ft. Yellow blossoms in July and August. Light, sandy soil	3	12	100
	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>LINNÆA americana.</b> Twinflower. Dainty pink flowers in pairs. Evergreen vine. Shade. July	75	2 50	15 00
<b>LOBELIA cardinalis.</b> Cardinal Flower. Bright scarlet flowers in 6-inch spikes on 2 to 3-foot stalks. Easily naturalized in the perennial border. Mulch for winter. July and August	75	2 50	15 00
<b>syphilitica.</b> Large Blue Lobelia. 1 to 3 ft. Similar to the Cardinal Flower except that the flowers are blue	75	2 50	15 00
<b>LYCHNIS flos-cuculi.</b> Ragged Robin. 1 to 2 ft. Blue, Pink, or White. Open sun. Moisture, May, June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LYSIMACHIA nummularia.</b> Moneywort. A very vigorous ground-cover. Yellow flowers. June	60	2 00	12 00
<b>quadrifolia.</b> Whorled Loosestrife. Open sun or partial shade. Yellow flowers in light racemes on 2-foot stems. Moist soil in June and July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>terrestris.</b> Swampcandle. 2 ft. Spikes of good yellow in sunny bogs and marshes. July, August	60	2 00	12 00
<b>LYTHRUM salicaria.</b> Purple Loosestrife. Spikes of purple flowers on 2 to 4-foot stems in July and August, in our bogs and along streams	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MAIANTHEMUM canadense.</b> False Lily-of-the-Valley. Spikes of white flowers on 4-inch stems, followed by red berries. A good ground-cover for dry woods. May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MEDEOLA virginica.</b> Cucumber-root. Curious whorled leaves on 1 to 2-foot stems. Greenish yellow flowers followed by blue fruits. May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MENTHA piperita.</b> Peppermint. 1 to 3 ft. White. Full sun, moist soil. July-September	60	2 00	12 00
<b>spicata.</b> Spearmint. 1 to 2 ft. All of us know the aromatic flavor of the leaves of this plant. For planting in moist ground. July-September	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MITCHELLA repens.</b> Partridgeberry. One of the best ground-covers for a shady place with its evergreen leaves, pink and white blossoms in June, and its scarlet berries in the fall	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MITELLA diphylla.</b> Bishopscap. The white flowers appear in May on 1-foot stems. For the shady rock-garden	60	2 00	12 00
<b>MONARDA fistulosa.</b> Wildbergamot. Lavender blossoms on 2 to 4-foot stems in midsummer	60	2 00	12 00

## Pine Needles

These are very useful for a mulch around acid-loving plants, such as Trailing Arbutus and Cypripedium acaule. Pine Needles may also be mixed to a depth of several inches in the soil where one is going to plant any of the acid-loving plants, particularly the Cypripedium acaule. These Pine Needles will be partially decomposed, and are ideal for the purpose intended. Price per 2-bu. bag, \$1.00; 10 bags, \$5.00. By express or freight only.



*Dodecatheon meadia*  
See page 14



*Gentiana andrewsi*  
See page 15

#### HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued

	3	12	100
<b>MONESES uniflora.</b> One-flowered Pyrola. A Pyrola with delightful, single, waxy white flowers on 4-inch stems in June. Shade .....	\$0 75	\$2 50	\$15 00
<b>MYOSOTIS scorpioides.</b> True Forget-me-not. 6 to 18 in. Blue with yellow eye. A very attractive ground-cover for moist or wet locations. Sun or shade. May-July .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>NEPETA cataria.</b> Catnip. 2 ft. Naturalized from Europe ..	60	2 00	12 00
<b>hederacea.</b> Ground-ivy. A ground-cover for the herb-garden in either sun or shade. Pale blue flowers .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>OXALIS acetosella.</b> True Woodsorrel. 2 to 6 in. White or Pink. Veined deep pink. Moist shade. Excellent for a ground-cover in the woods or shady, moist rock-garden. May-July .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>violacea.</b> Woodsorrel. The plant grows from 4 to 9 inches tall and has dainty pink blossoms. May, June .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>PARNASSIA caroliniana.</b> Grass of Parnassus. White, waxy blossoms on 1-foot stems in August, in open bogs and moist places .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>PEDICULARIS canadensis.</b> Early Woodbetony. A curious, dry-soil plant with gray-green leaves and brown and yellow flowers in June .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>PENTSTEMON digitalis.</b> Foxglove Pentstemon. 1½ to 2 ft. Waxy white. July .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>grandiflorus.</b> Shell-leaf Pentstemon. 2 to 4 ft. Lilac, lavender-blue. Open sun. An excellent variety. May, June .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>hirsutus.</b> Hairy Beard-tongue. 1 to 3 ft. Purplish or violet. Partial shade. Good in the partly shaded border. May-July .....	60	2 00	



## HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued

	3	12	100
<b>PHLOX amoena.</b> Amoena Phlox. Low-growing Phlox with pink blossoms. May, June	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>bifida.</b> Cleft Phlox. 3 to 6 in. A low-growing Phlox from the sandy lands of the Middle West. Pale purple. Sun or shade. May, June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>divaricata.</b> Blue Phlox. Excellent for naturalizing in woods with its lavender-blue flowers on 1-foot stems in May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>divaricata alba.</b> Rare white variety of Divaricata	90	3 50	
<b>glaberrima.</b> Smooth Phlox. A prairie Phlox that grows 1 to 3 feet high, with pink blossoms in July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>ovata.</b> Mountain Phlox. 1 ft. A native of the southern mountains. It has beautiful pink flowers in June in sun or shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>pilosa.</b> Prairie Phlox. 1 ft. Pink flowers in June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>stolonifera.</b> Creeping Phlox. One of the best ground-covers for the dry woods. Large violet flowers in early June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>PODOPHYLLUM peltatum.</b> May Apple. White flowers in May on 1-foot stems in the open woods	60	2 00	12 00
<b>POLEMONIUM reptans.</b> Greek Valerian. Blue. Shade. Good blue for the shady rock-garden or perennial border. April, May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>POLYGALA paucifolia.</b> Fringed Polygala. Dainty rose-purple flower on a 4-inch stem in May. Prefers dry shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>POLYGONATUM biflorum.</b> Solomonseal. White bells in May along the underside of an arching 1 to 1½-foot spray of leaves, followed by blue berries all summer, in open woods	60	2 00	12 00
<b>commutatum.</b> Giant Solomonseal. Grows 3 to 4 feet tall in moist, open fields. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>POTENTILLA tridentata.</b> Wineleaf Cinquefoil. A wonderful ground-cover for open rocks and gravelly soil. Small, waxy leaves that turn wine-colored in the fall. Rock-garden plant. June	75	2 50	15 00
<b>PYROLA americana.</b> Roundleaf Pyrola. Leathery, light green leaves, with fragrant, waxy white flowers on an 8-inch stem in July. Shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>elliptica.</b> Shinleaf. Similar to <i>Pyrola americana</i> but the leaves are not evergreen. July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>RANUNCULUS bulbosus.</b> Bulbous Buttercup. Grows in compact clumps with large yellow flowers on 1-foot stems in June and July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>RUDBECKIA hirta.</b> Black-eyed-Susan. 2 ft. Orange-yellow with purple-brown centers. A biennial. July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SALVIA azurea.</b> Azure Salvia. 2 to 5 ft. Azure-blue. Open sun. Excellent color. Good cut-flower. July-September	75	2 50	15 00
<b>SANGUISORBA canadensis.</b> American Burnet. 4 ft. Tall spikes of creamy white flowers. Grows in wet meadows and along brooks. August	75	2 50	15 00
<b>SAXIFRAGA pennsylvanica.</b> Swamp Saxifrage. A rosette of waxy green leaves from which the 2-foot flower-stalk grows. Flowers greenish	75	2 50	15 00
<b>virginiensis.</b> Virginia Saxifrage. 6 in. Easily grown rock-plant that likes sun or partial shade. White. April	60	2 00	12 00



*Sanguinaria canadensis* (Bloodroot) See page 10

**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>SHORTIA galacifolia.</b> Oconee-bells. 6 in. Evergreen ground-cover, with bell-shaped white flowers. Suited for shade. May	3	12	100
	\$1 00	\$3 50	\$25 00
<b>SILENE stellata.</b> Starry Campion. 2 ft. Fringed white flowers in July and August	60	2 00	12 00
<b>virginica.</b> Firepink. 1 ft. Brilliant scarlet flowers in June. Sun or partial shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>SISYRINCHIUM angustifolium.</b> Blue-eyed-Grass. 6 to 12 in. Deep violet-blue. Open sun. Very effective in large masses. May-July	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SMILACINA racemosa.</b> False Solomonseal. 2 ft. White flowers in May followed by a cluster of red berries. Sun or partial shade	60	2 00	12 00
<b>SOLIDAGO bicolor.</b> Silver-rod. 2 ft. A small white Goldenrod	60	2 00	12 00
<b>nemoralis.</b> Dwarf Goldenrod. 6 to 18 in. A dwarf type of Goldenrod	60	2 00	12 00
<b>sempervirens.</b> Seaside Goldenrod. 2 to 4 ft. Grows in the sand along our beaches and also in salt marshes	60	2 00	12 00
<b>STENANTHIUM robustum.</b> Featherfleece. 3 to 5 ft. White. Sun. Moist locations. July-September	75	2 50	15 00
<b>STREPTOPUS roseus.</b> Twistedstalk. 2 ft. Pink flowers in May, followed by scarlet berries in July, on stout twisted stalks. Rich soil in partial shade	75	2 50	15 00
<b>STYLOPHORUM diphyllum.</b> Celandine-poppy. Yellow terminal flowers on 1 to 1½-foot stems in May in either sun or shade	60	2 00	12 00



**HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued**

<b>THALICTRUM dioicum.</b> Early Meadowrue. 2 ft. Misty purplish flowers in May in rich woods .....	3	12	100
<b>polygamum.</b> Tall Meadowrue. 4 to 8 ft. Very showy white flowers in summer. Prefers moist meadows or bogs in sun or shade. July, August .....	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>THERMOPSIS caroliniana.</b> Carolina Thermopsis. 4 ft. Clear yellow. Open sun. Cloverlike foliage. Lupine- like blossoms of clear canary-yellow. Very good plant- ed with delphiniums. June, July .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>TIARELLA cordifolia.</b> Foamflower. 6 to 8 in. Fluffy heads of white. Fine for massing in moist partial shade. May <b>unifoliata.</b> One-leaf Foamflower. 8 in. White. Shade. Moist locations. Clusters of feathery white blossoms. May .....	75	2 50	15 00
<b>TRADESCANTIA bracteata.</b> Bracted Spiderwort. 4 to 12 in. Pastel orchid. Shade. Good for the shady rock-garden. May, June .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>pilosa.</b> Zig-Zag Spiderwort. 1 to 3 ft. Lilac-blue. Part shade. Good for the partly shaded border. June-Sep- tember .....	75	2 50	
<b>virginiana.</b> Spiderwort. 2 ft. Deep blue blossoms all summer in the open sun .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>virginiana nana.</b> Dwarf form of Virginiana. Blue. Shade. Good for the shady rock-garden .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>TRIENTALIS americana.</b> Starflower. 6 in. Dainty white flowers in June in the open woods .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>UVULARIA grandiflora.</b> Big Merrybells. Largest of the Merrybells, with bright yellow flowers. May .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>perfoliata.</b> Wood Merrybells. Pale yellow flowers on 1-foot stems in rich woods in May .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>sessilifolia.</b> Little Merrybells. Pale yellow flowers. May .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>VACCINIUM vitis-idaea minus.</b> Mountain Cranberry. Rare, arctic, low-growing evergreen ground-cover with small, shining leaves and rose-colored blossoms fol- lowed by dark red berries. An excellent rock-garden plant. Must have acid soil. Pot grown .... 75c each ..			
<b>VERBENA hastata.</b> Blue Vervain. 3 to 4 ft. Blue flowers on slender spikes along our roadsides and brooks in August .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>VERNONIA altissima.</b> Ironweed. 4 to 6 ft. Deep purple flowers in August in moist, open spots .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>VERONICA officinalis.</b> Common Speedwell. Creeping plant with bright blue flowers along our woodland paths ..	60	2 00	12 00
<b>virginica.</b> Culvers-root. Long spikes of white flowers on 2 to 3-foot stalks in midsummer, in either sun or shade ..	75	2 50	15 00
<b>VINCA minor.</b> Common Periwinkle. This blue Myrtle has become naturalized and is one of the best low ground- covers. March-June .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>VIOLA blanda.</b> Sweet White Violet. Flowers in earliest spring .....	60	2 00	12 00
<b>canadensis.</b> Canada Violet. A large Violet growing 1 foot tall in rich woods. Flowers are white with the back of the petals tinged with violet-purple. May ..	60	2 00	12 00
<b>conspersa.</b> Dog Violet. Light lavender Violet of the open fields. May .....	60	2 00	12 00

HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and GROUND-COVER PLANTS, continued

<b>VIOLA cucullata.</b> Blus Marsh Violet. Large blue-violet flowers on 6-inch stems. May	3	12	100
<b>fimbriatula.</b> Ovate-leaved Violet. A deep purple, low-growing Violet that covers our dry pasture hills. May	\$0 60	\$2 00	\$12 00
<b>hastata.</b> Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet. A creeping Violet common to our southern Appalachians. May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>lanceolata.</b> Lanceleaf Violet. Sweet white Violet of our damp, sandy fields. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>palmata.</b> Palm Violet. A large-flowering blue Violet sometimes tinged with white. May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>pedata bicolor.</b> Two-color Birdsfoot Violet. The best rock-garden Violet. Upper petals dark violet, lower petals lavender. Blossoms in May and again in late August and September. Requires acid soil. Sun	60	2 00	12 00
<b>pedata lineariloba.</b> Lilac Birdsfoot Violet. Large lavender flowers with bright yellow centers. For the sunny rock-garden. Acid soil. May and again in fall. Sun	90	3 00	20 00
<b>primulifolia.</b> Primrose-leaved. White Violet. A white Violet from the southern mountains. May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>pubescens.</b> Downy Yellow Violet. Tall yellow Violet of the rich woods. Blossoms in May	75	2 50	15 00
<b>rostrata.</b> Long-spurred Violet. 4 to 8 in. Violet spotted with deeper violet. Shade. A very good variety	60	2 00	12 00
<b>rotundifolia.</b> Roundleaf Yellow Violet. Tiny yellow flowers before the leaves. Large, bright green leaves in summer	60	2 00	12 00
<b>striata.</b> Pale or Striped Violet. 6 to 12 in. Corolla white and yellow. Moist, shady locations. April, May	60	2 00	12 00
<b>WALDSTEINIA fragarioides.</b> Barren Strawberry. 3 in. Yellow. Glossy foliage. An excellent ground-cover. May	75	2 50	15 00
	60	2 00	12 00

**COLLECTION G. Plants for the Woodland Pathway**

12 <i>Actæa alba.</i> White Baneberry	\$2 50
12 <i>Clintonia borealis.</i> Bluebead	2 00
12 <i>Dalibarda repens.</i> Dalibarda	2 50
12 <i>Mitchella repens.</i> Partridgeberry	2 00
12 <i>Hepatica triloba.</i> Roundlobe Hepatica	2 50
12 <i>Phlox divaricata.</i> Blue Phlox	2 00
12 <i>Mertensia virginica.</i> Virginia Bluebells	2 00
12 <i>Sanguinaria canadensis.</i> Bloodroot	2 00
12 <i>Trillium grandiflorum.</i> Snow Trillium	2 00
108 Plants	Worth \$19 50

This Collection for \$16.00 or half the Collection for \$8.50





*Viola pedata lineariloba* (Lilac Birdsfoot Violet) See page 22

*COLLECTION H. Native Violets*

12 <i>Viola blanda</i> . Sweet White Violet . . . . .	\$2 00
12 <i>Viola pedata lineariloba</i> . Lilac Birdsfoot Violet . . . . .	2 50
12 <i>Viola pedata bicolor</i> . Two-color Birdsfoot Violet . . . . .	3 00
12 <i>Viola rotundifolia</i> . Roundleaf Yellow Violet . . . . .	2 00

48 Violets . . . . . Worth . . . \$9 50

This Collection for \$8.00 or half the Collection for \$4.50





*Epigaea repens* (Trailing Arbutus) See page 14

Isaac Langley Williams

*Exeter Wild Flower Gardens*

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE